# Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence

Proceedings of the Twenty-Seventh Conference (2011)

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Proceedings of the Twenty-Seventh Conference (2011)

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# **Preface**

This year's Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI) is the twenty-seventh of a series of meetings that began as a small workshop in 1985. Over the years, the UAI community has developed techniques that have been widely integrated into general Artificial Intelligence curricula and adopted in many fields outside of Artificial Intelligence. The meeting is now the premier international conference on issues relating to representation and management of uncertainty within the field of Artificial Intelligence. UAI has a wide scope that includes, but is not limited to, modeling, inference, learning and decision making under uncertainty, with an interest both in theory and in applied work. This year UAI also hosted the 8th Bayesian Modelling Applications Workshop, a focused forum for interchange among those interested in real world applications of graphical models and Bayesian networks.

This volume contains all papers presented at UAI 2011, held at the Campus Roger de Lluria of the Universitat Pompeu Fabra, in Barcelona, Spain, July 14–17, 2011. Papers appearing in this volume were subjected to a rigorous review process; 285 regular papers were submitted to UAI this year, and 96 were accepted (24 for plenary presentation and 72 for poster presentation). We are confident that the proceedings, like past UAI Conference Proceedings, will become an important archival reference for the field.

Based on the recommendations of the Program Committee and our own overview of the accepted papers, we selected one paper as recipient of the UAI 2011 Microsoft Best Paper Award and another paper as the recipient of the UAI 2011 Google Best Student Paper Award. These awards were given for outstanding technical contributions. The UAI 2011 Microsoft Best Paper Award was given to the paper Sum-Product Networks: A New Deep Architecture by Hoifung Poon and Pedro Domingos, and the UAI 2011 Google Best Student Paper Award was given to the paper Generalised Wishart Processes by Andrew Wilson and Zoubin Ghahramani. Two other papers deserve recognition. The runner up for the Best Paper Award was A Sequence of Relaxations Constraining Hidden Variable Models by Greg Ver Steeg and Aram Galstyan, and the runner up for the Best Student Paper Award was Graph Cuts is a Max-Product Algorithm by Daniel Tarlow, Inmar Givoni, Richard Zemel and Brendan Frey. The journal Artificial Intelligence (AIJ) has invited authors of best papers to submit journal versions of their papers and will work to ensure an expedited review process for these papers.

To accommodate the publishing traditions of research fields other than computer science, UAI allowed for the submission of *not-for-proceedings*-papers. Only extended abstracts of the five such papers appear at the end of these proceedings.

In addition to the presentation of technical papers, we were very pleased to have four distinguished invited speakers: James M. Rehg (Georgia Institute of Technology), Hod Lipson (Cornell University), Karl Friston (University College London), and, as Banquet Speaker, Colin Howson (University of Toronto).

UAI 2011 also hosted a tutorial day, on July 14th. Three tutorials were given on this day: Ilya Shpitser (Harvard University) reviewed "Causal Inference: from Effects of Interventions to Learning and Inference with Partial Observability"; Milind Tambe and Christopher Kiekintveld (University of Southern California and University of Texas at El Paso) discussed "Game Theory for Security: Lessons Learned from Deployed Applications"; and Pedro Domingos and Kristian Kersting (University of Washington and Fraunhofer IAIS) presented material on "Combining Logic and Probability: Languages, Algorithms and Applications".

Fabio G. Cozman and Avi Pfeffer Program Co-Chairs Peter Grünwald Conference Chair

# Acknowledgments

The success of a rigorously reviewed conference hinges upon the diligent efforts of many parties. We assembled a Senior Program Committee and a Program Committee with internationally renowned experts in the range of specialties covered by UAI. At least three Program Committee members (or in some cases, auxiliary reviewers) reviewed each paper. Despite the time pressure imposed by rigid conference deadlines, these individuals did their best to supply balanced, fair, and helpful reviews to all authors of submitted papers. Our Program Committee, with the assistance of several auxiliary reviewers, did an outstanding job for which the program chairs and authors alike are quite grateful. The Senior Program Committee acted in a supervisory role, ensuring that paper reviews lived up to UAI standards, moderating discussion among Program Committee members and, ultimately, making recommendations to the program chairs. In some cases Senior Program Committee members wrote supplementary reviews or consulted outside experts to ensure that authors received fair and detailed feedback. We are extremely grateful for their efforts.

A number of people have made significant contributions towards making UAI 2011 possible. We acknowledge and thank:

- For all the help with the local organization of UAI 2011, Lluis Godo (local arrangements chair), Tommaso Flaminio and Enrico Marchioni (local arrangements), and Angel Gil-Estallo (venue arrangements).
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